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Indo-Aryan language spoken in India and Pakistan Punjabi(ਪੰਜਾਬੀ, پن‌جابی; 'Punjabi' written in Shahmukhi script used in Punjab, Pakistan (top) and Gurmukhi script used in Punjab, India (bottom)Pronunciation Punjabi: [pənˈdʒɑːbiː] English: /pʌnˈdʒɑːbi/ Native toIndia and PakistanRegionPunjabEthnicityPunjabisNative speakers113 million (2011–2017)[1]Language familyIndo-European Indo-IranianIndo-AryanNorthwestern Indo-AryanPunjabiEarly formOld Punjabi Dialects See Punjabi dialects Writing system Shahmukhi (in Pakistan) Gurmukhi (in India) Punjabi Braille Laṇḍā (historical) Takri (historical) Mahajani (historical) Official statusOfficial language in India Punjab Official[2][3]Haryana (additional)[4]Delhi (additional)[5]West Bengal (additional). in blocks and divisions with more than 10% of the population[6]Regulated byDepartment of Languages, Punjab, India[7] Punjab Institute of Language, Art, and Culture, PakistanLanguage codesISO 639-1paISO 639-2panISO 639-3Either:pan – Panjabipb – Western PanjabiGlottologpanj1256 Eastern Panjabiwest2386 Western PanjabiLinguasphere59-AAF-eThis article contains IPA phonetic symbols. Without proper rendering support, you may see question marks, boxes, or other symbols instead of Unicode characters. For an introductory guide on IPA symbols, see Help:IPA. Part of a series onPunjabis History Folklore Language Dialects Punjabi Punjabis Nationalism DiasporaAsia Punjabis in Afghanistan Europe British Punjabis North America Punjabi Americans Canadian Canadians Oceania Punjabi Australians Culture Clothing Cuisine Dance Festivals Literature Media Music Religion Sport Television Punjab portalvte Punjabi (/pʌnˈdʒɑːbi/[8] Shahmukhi: پن‌جابی, Gurmukhi: ਪੰਜਾਬੀ; Punjabi pronunciation: [pənˈdʒɑːbiː]) is an Indo-Aryan language natively spoken by the Punjabi people in the Punjab region of Pakistan and India. Punjabi has approximately 113 million native speakers. Punjabi is the most popular first language in Pakistan, with 80.5 million native speakers as per the 2017 census, and the 11th most popular in India, with 31.1 million native speakers, as per the 2011 census.

Punjabi dialects group this with speakers of related "mother tongues" like Bagri and Bhatnki to arrive at the figure of 33.12 million.[22] Census history of Punjabi dialects See Punjabi dialects

Phonology While a vowel length distinction between short and long vowels exists, reflected in modern Gurmukhi orthographical conventions, it is secondary to the vowel quality contrast between centralised vowels /ɪ ə ʊ/ and peripheral vowels /iː eː ɛː aː oː ɔː uː/ in terms of phonetic significance.[30] Vowels Front Near-front Central Near-back Back Close iː uː Near-close ɪ ʊ Close-mid eː oː Mid ə Open-mid ɛː ɔː Open aː [a] The peripheral vowels have nasal analogues.[1] Consonants Labial Dental/Alveolar Retroflex Post-alv./Palatal Velar Glottal Nasal m n (ɳ) ɲ ŋ Stop/Affricate tenuis p t̪ ʈ tʃ k voiced b d̪ ɖ dʒ ɡ Fricative voiceless (f) s (ʃ) x h voiced (z) (ɣ) Rhotic r (ɽ) Approximant ʋ l (ɭ) j Tone Punjabi is unusual among Indo-Aryan languages for its tone.

^ "Punjabi, Western – A language of Pakistan". Ethnologue. Archived from the original on 21 October 2015. Retrieved 9 September 2015. ^ "Mind your language—The movement for the preservation of Punjabi". The Herald. 2 September 2106. "Mind your language—The movement for the preservation of Punjabi" - People & Society - Herald". herald.dawn.com. 4 August 2016. Archived from the original on 4 August 2016. Retrieved 16 September 2016. Retrieved 13 January 2017. ^ "Rally for Ending the 150-year-old Ban on Education in Punjabi". natok.com.pk. 21 February 2011. Archived from the original on 21 February 2011. Retrieved 9 September 2015. ^ "Punjabi dialects: A language in Pakistan thrown hunger strike". The Times of India. 21 February 2011. Archived from the original on 21 February 2011. Retrieved 9 September 2015. ^ "Majority Language Death" (PDF). Language Endangerment and Preservation in South Asia. Archived (PDF) from the original on 15 May 2017. Retrieved 29 April 2017. ^ Gandhi, Rajat (29 May 2017). "Punjabi has been included in the Eighth Schedule of the Constitution of India and came to be recognized as one of the fifteen official languages of the country. ^ "Fifty Years of Punjab Politics (1920–70)". Panjab Digital Library. Retrieved 6 January 2019. ^ Ayres, Alyssa (2008). "Languages the Nation, and Identity in Pakistan". Cambridge University Press. 67 (3): 917–946. doi:10.1017/S0021911808001204. S2CID 56127067. Archived (PDF) from the original on 25 May 2017. Retrieved 28 April 2017. ^ Shackle (2003). "Punjabi". Encyclopedia of Indian Languages. Volume Two. A to Devo. Volume 1. Amaresh Datta, ed. Sahitya Akademi: 2006, 352. ^ "FACTS ABOUT PAKISTAN". apr.gov.pk. Government of Pakistan – Office of the Press Registrar. Archived from the original on 6 February 2022. Retrieved 6 February 2022. ^ "Chapter 4: 'National' or Official Languages—or None?". Punjab University Vice-Chancellor. PPI News Agency "Inferiority complex declining Punjabi language: Punjab University Vice-Chancellor". Pakistan Press International". gnewswagency.com. Archived from the original on 27 November 2016. Retrieved 13 January 2017. ^ "Urdu-ization of Punjab – The Express Tribune". The Express Tribune. 15 March 2015. Archived from the original on 16 September 2015. Retrieved 13 January 2017.

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